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Enhancing Lazzer for Metric-based RTO Strategies

Bachelor Thesis Final Talk

The Problem - Long Test Execution Times

- Apache 

~35 min



<https://github.com/apache/spark/graphs/commit-activity>

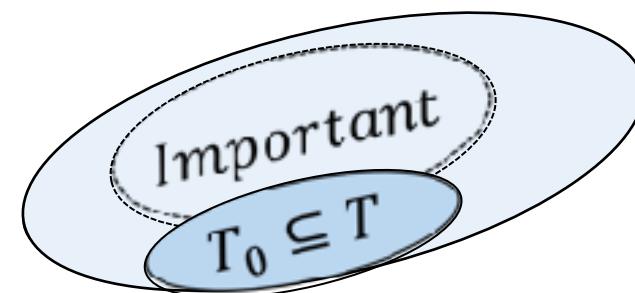
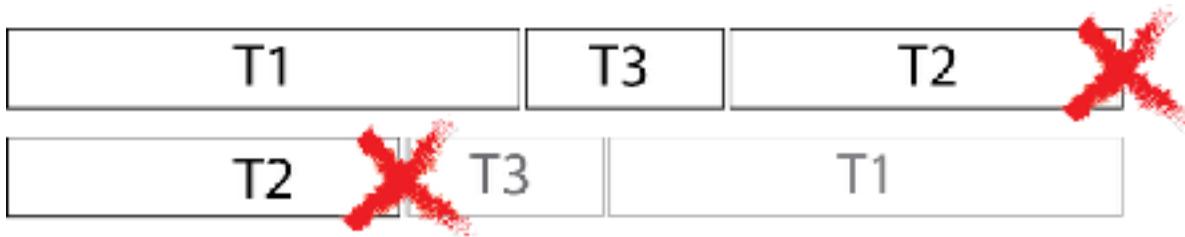
more than
~60 h per week

- Solution: Regression test optimisation

Regression Test Case Optimisation (RTO)

- Prioritisation
 - Run more important tests first
 - Does not necessarily save time

- Selection:
 - e.g. change relevant
 - Sacrifices safety



RTO - Advantages

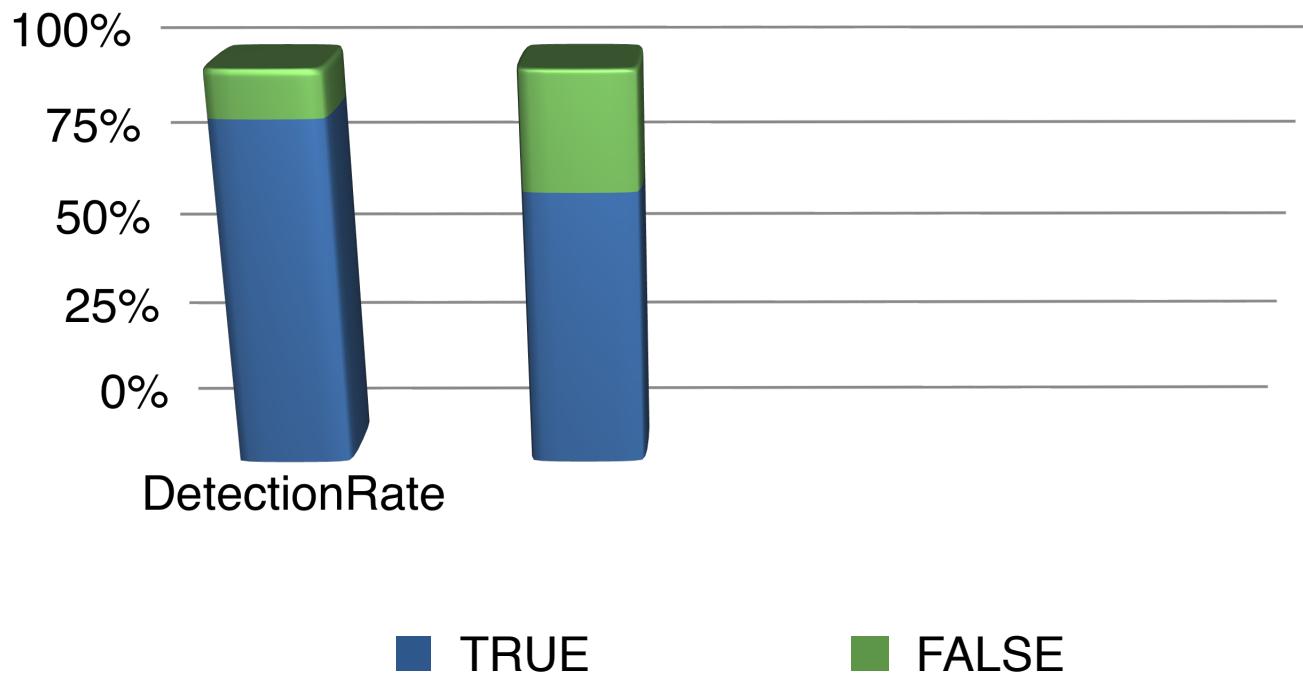
- Faster Feedback → Faster Fix
 - Less developers involved
 - Time critical patches
- Reduces computation time
- No manual test case selection

Reduction of test executions by 40 % - 50 % with THEO

THEO - A self-adaptive approach

- Self-adaptive and metric-based algorithms
- For example THEO (Herzig et al, 2015)
 - Test selection
 - Uses metric measures:
 - Detection rate
 - False alarm rate
 - ...

Metric measurements for test method



THEO - Cost Functions

- Calculate cost functions:

$$cost_{exec} = cost_{machine} + (P_{FP} * cost_{inspect})$$

$$cost_{skip} = P_{TP} * cost_{escaped} * Time_{delay} * \#engineers$$

```
if cost_exec > cost_skip  
then skipTest()
```

THEO - Project Parameters

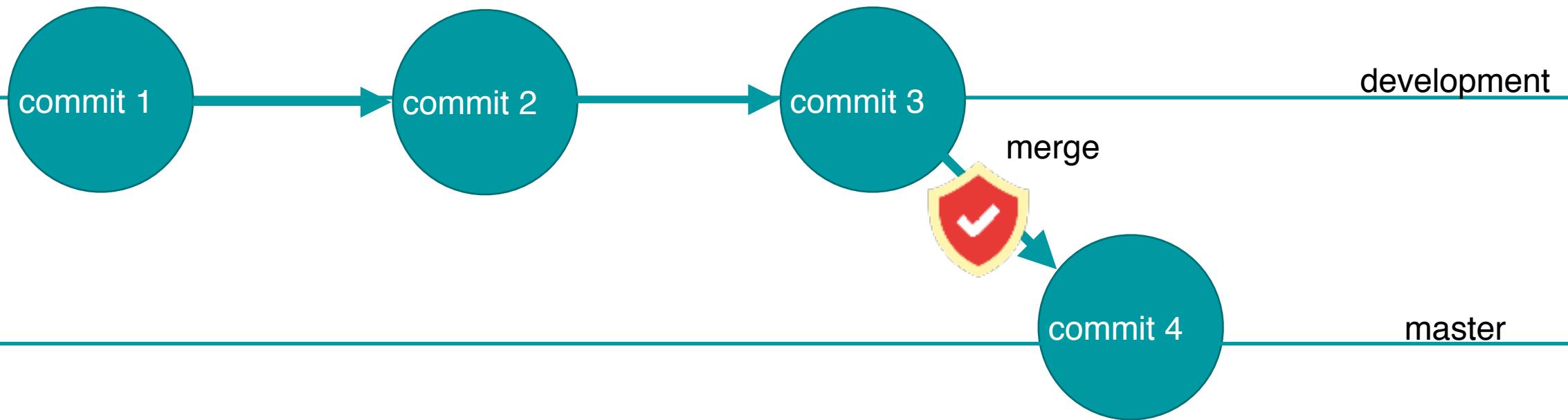
- Beside metric (self-adaptive) values
- Project specific parameters:

$$cost_{exec} = \underline{cost_{machine}} + (\underline{P_{FP} * cost_{inspect}})$$

$$cost_{skip} = \underline{P_{TP} * cost_{escaped}} * \underline{Time_{delay}} * \underline{\#engineers}$$

THEO - Project Parameters

- Quality Guards
 - Need certain branching schema
 - e.g. run all tests before merge

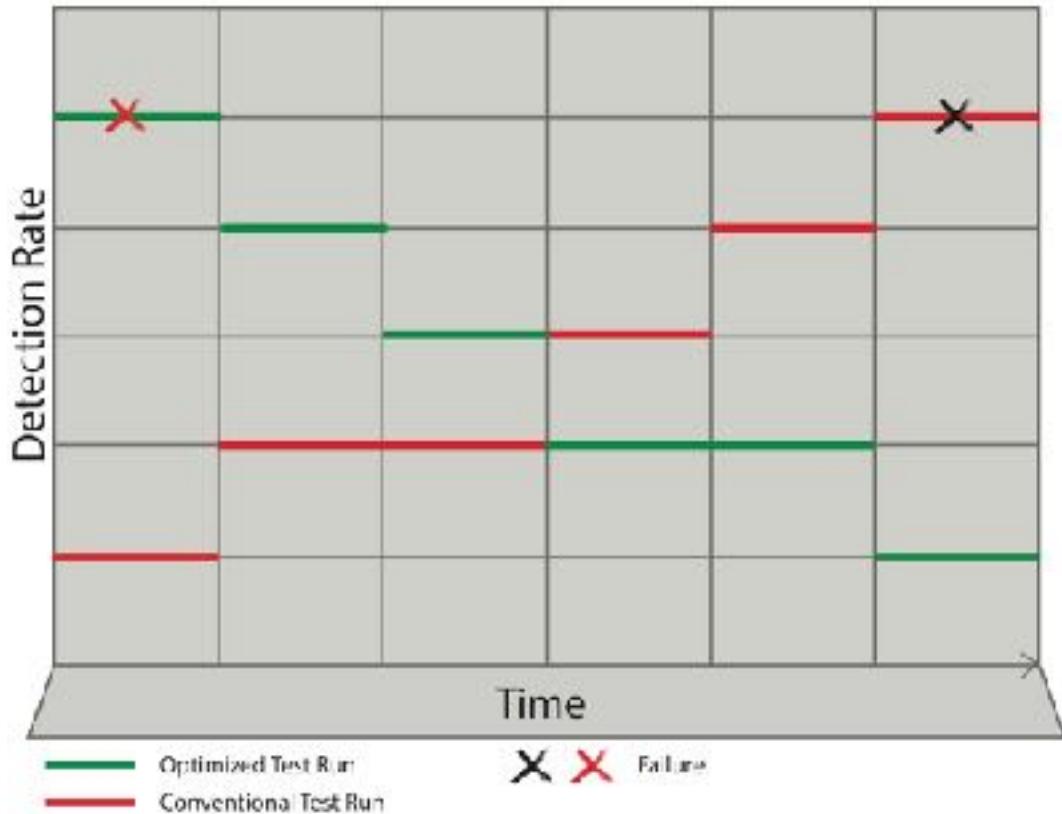


THEO - Additionally Prioritisation

- Prioritise subset
- e.g. detection rate

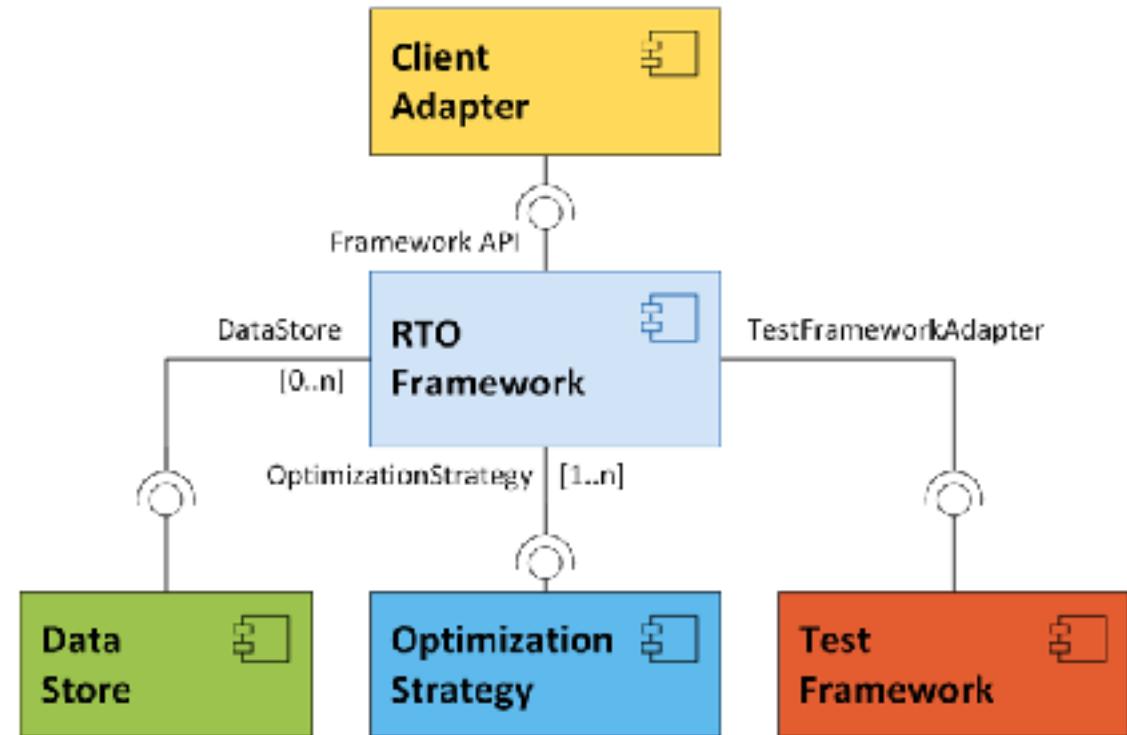
or

$$cost_{skip} - cost_{exec}$$



The Foundation - Lazzer Framework

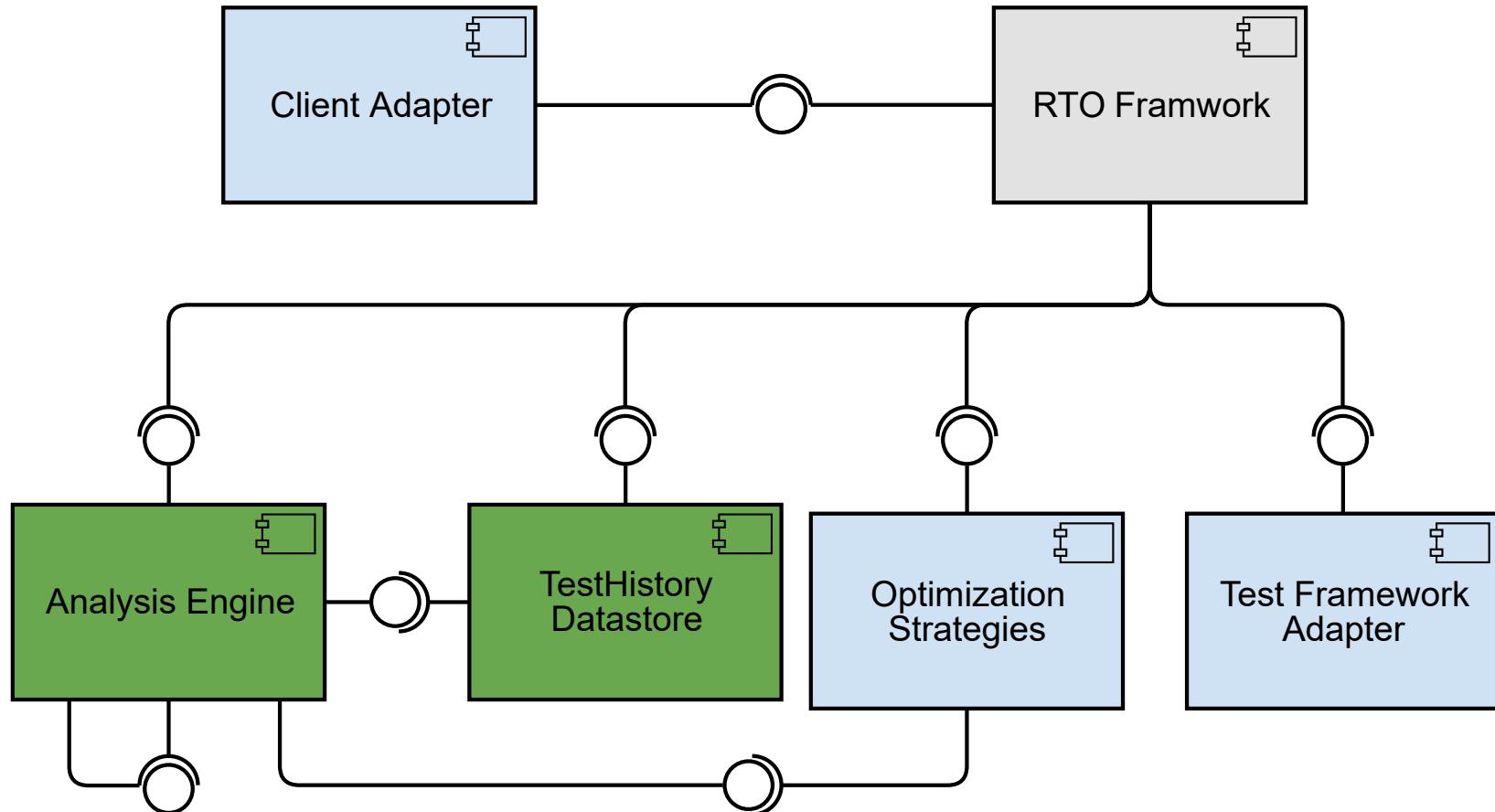
- RTO framework
- Functional prototype
- Modular structure



Requirements to Implement THEO

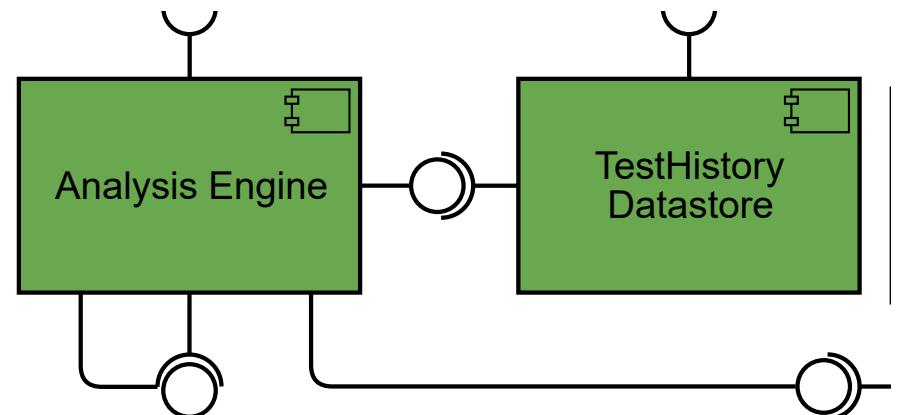
- Perform basic RTO tasks:
 - Discovery
 - Selection
 - Prioritisation
 - Run
- Handling metric data
- Parameterisation
- Store test history

Concept - Refactoring and Extending Lazzer



Concept - Refactoring and Extending Lazzer

- Refactoring: Split test history module



- Implement strategy parameters

XML

- Implement graph database



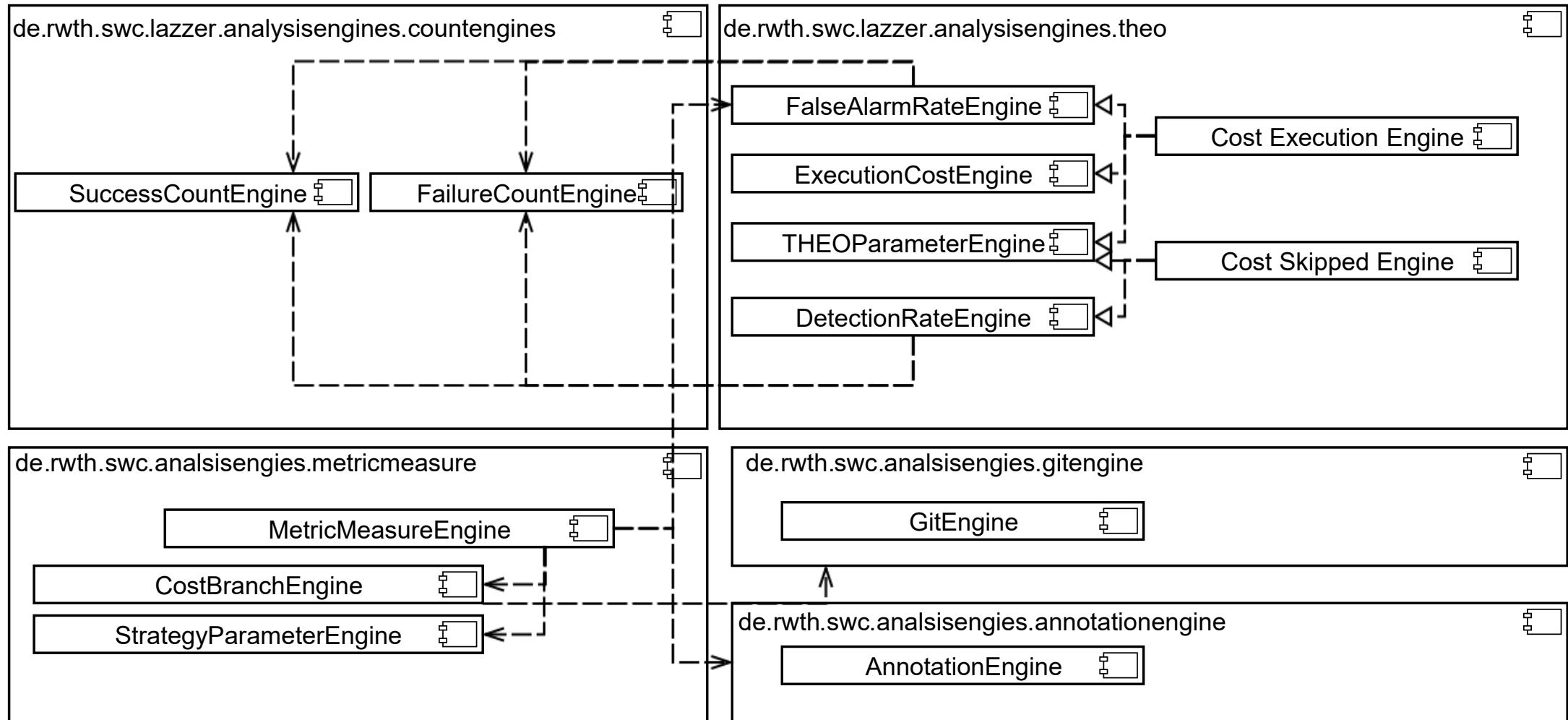
Realisation - Spring Framework

- **Spring Framework** provides a variety of helpful tools:

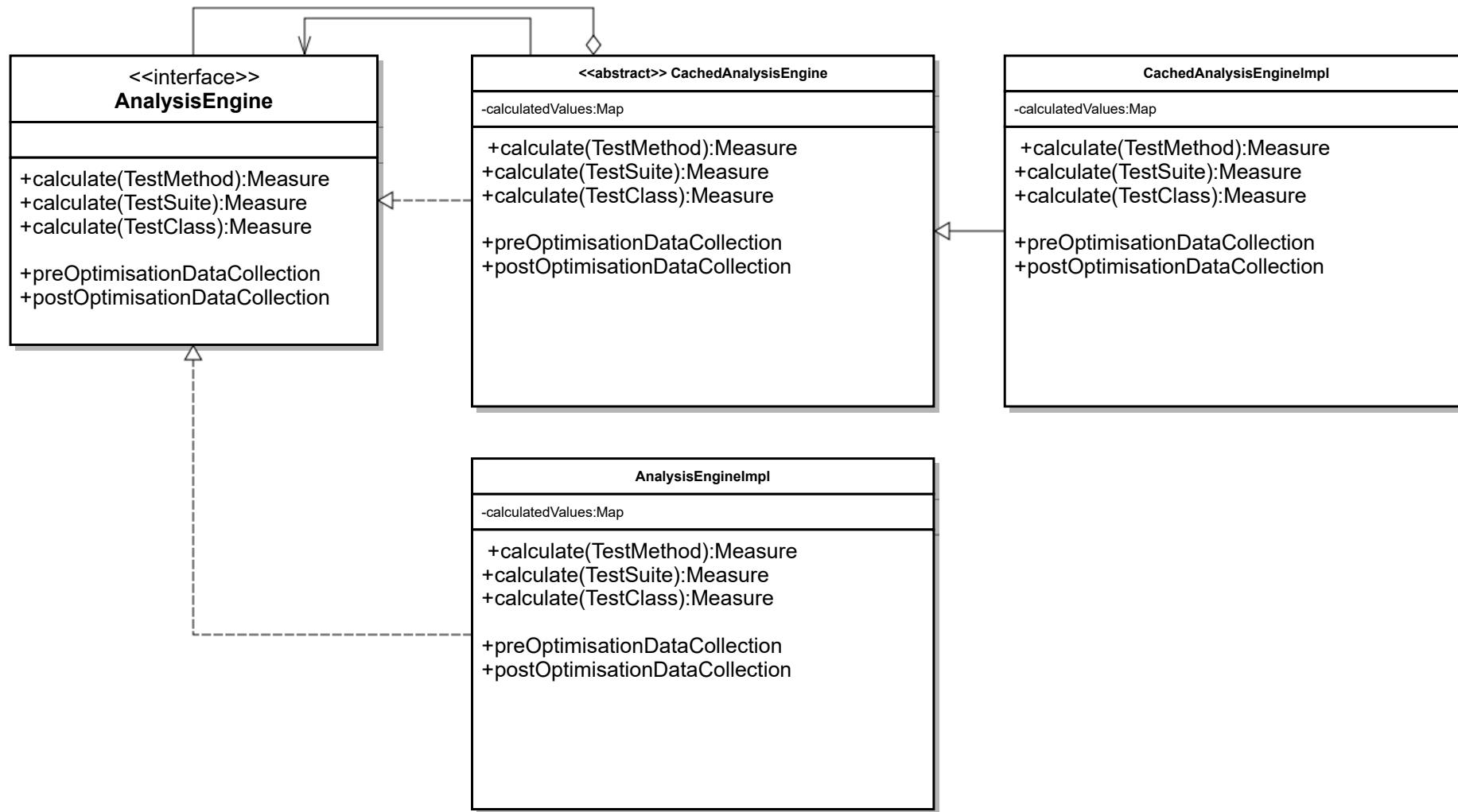
- Dependency injection
- XML reading
- Spring Data



Realisation - Analysis Engines Overview



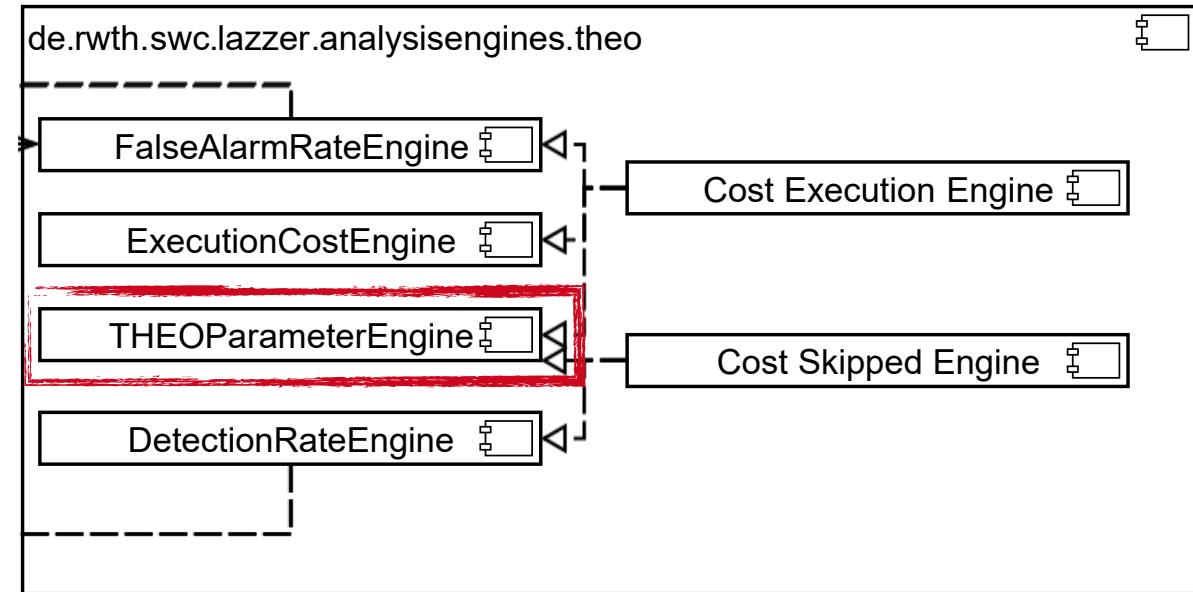
Realisation - Analysis Engines Detail



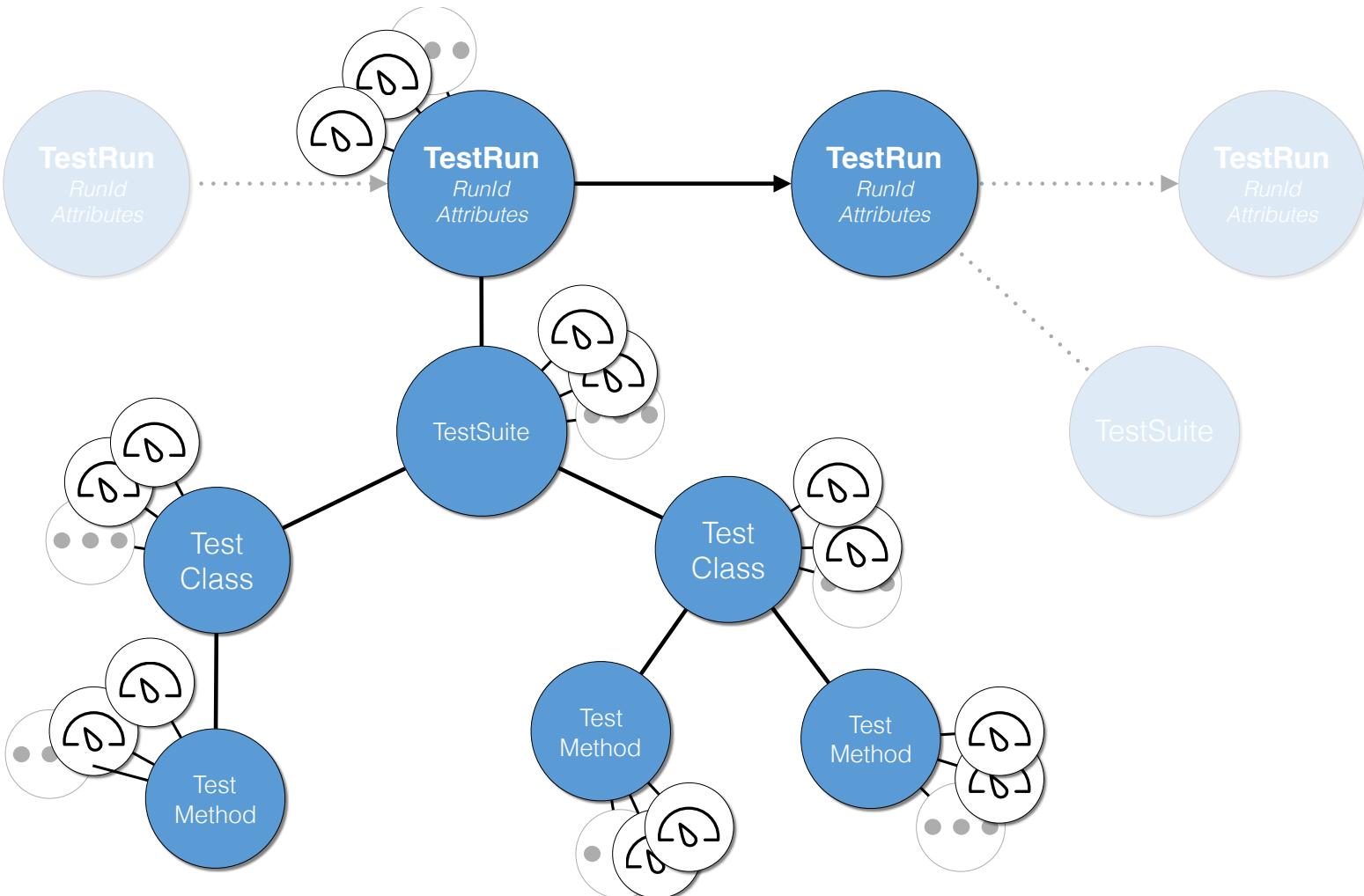
Realisation - Parameterisation

- THEO parameter engine

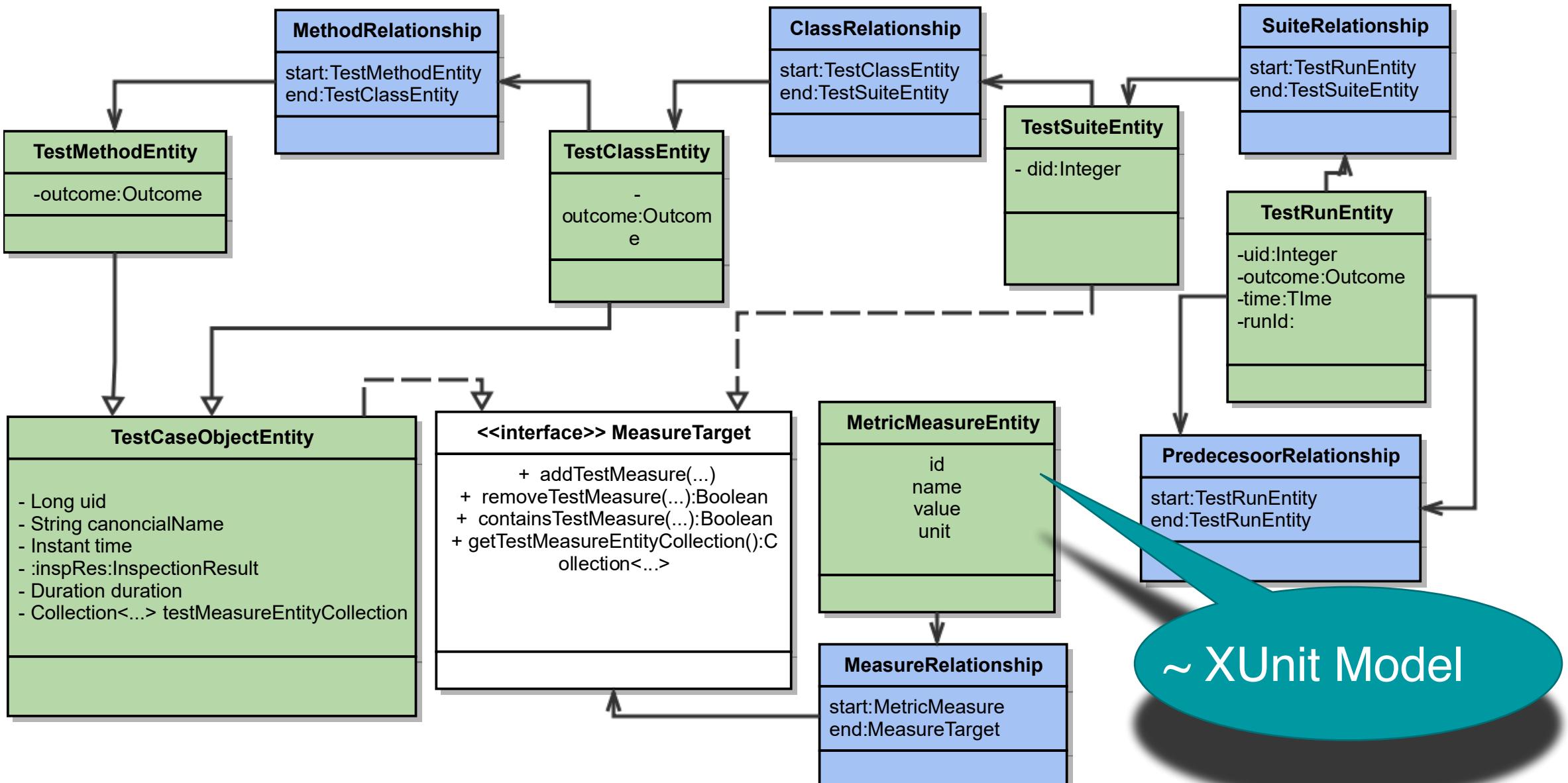
```
<theo>
  <hourly_cost>20</hourly_cost>
  <cost_escaped>5</cost_escaped>
  <cost_inspection>100</cost_inspection>
  <time_delay>2</time_delay>
  <number_of_engineers>3</number_of_engineers>
</theo>
```



Realisation - Graph Database

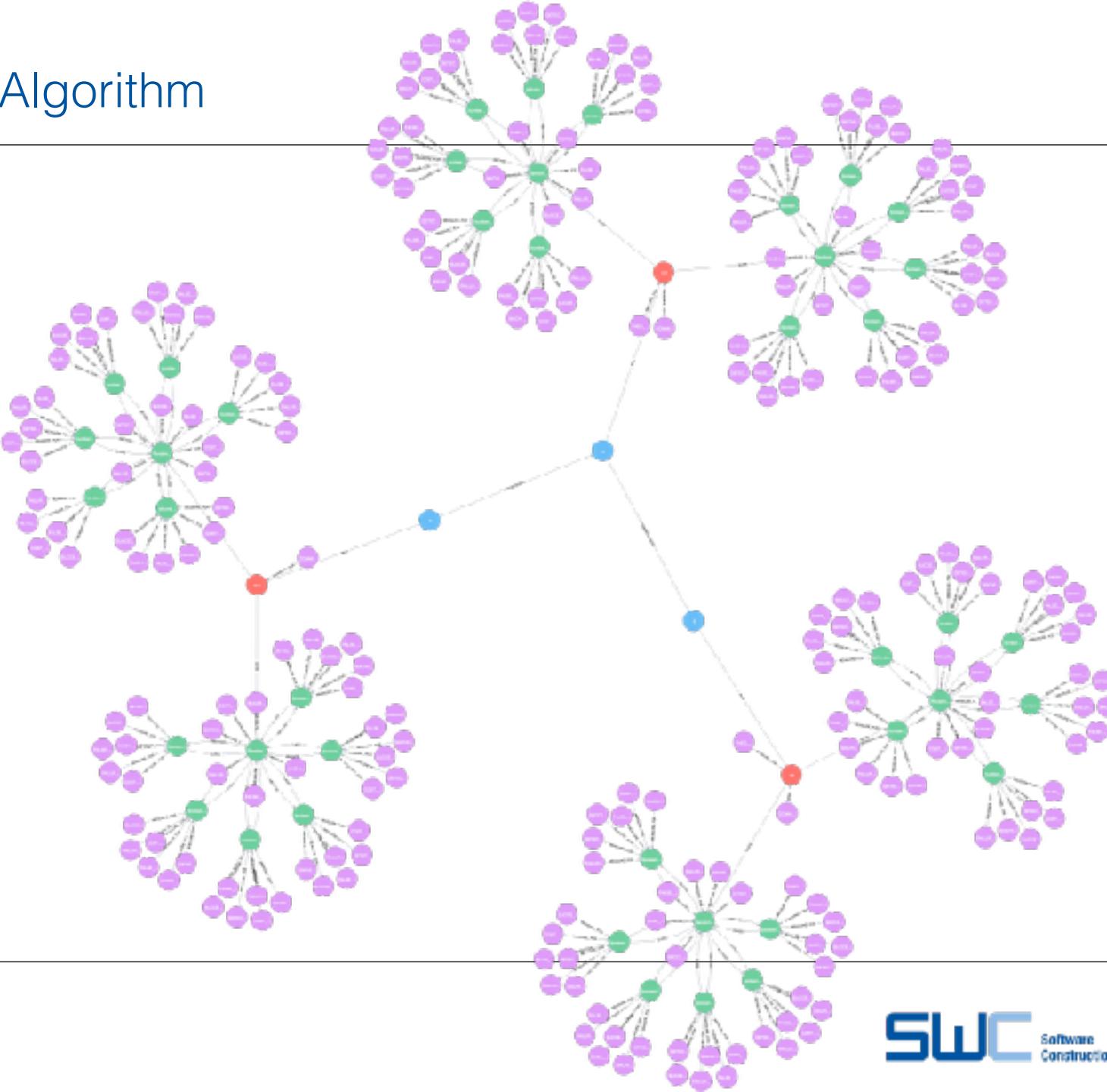


Realisation - Graph Database - Domain Model



- Advantages:
 - Resembles graph structure
 - No schema
 - Performance
 - (Graph operations, see future work)

Live Demo - THEO Algorithm



Realisation - THEO

- Access analysis engine

```
Optional<CostMeasure> costMeasure = Optional.empty();  
  
return costValue.getCostExecution() < costValue.getCostSkip()
```

- Remember **Quality Guards**
 - *Simplification:* Run all tests on production branch

Metric Based Strategy

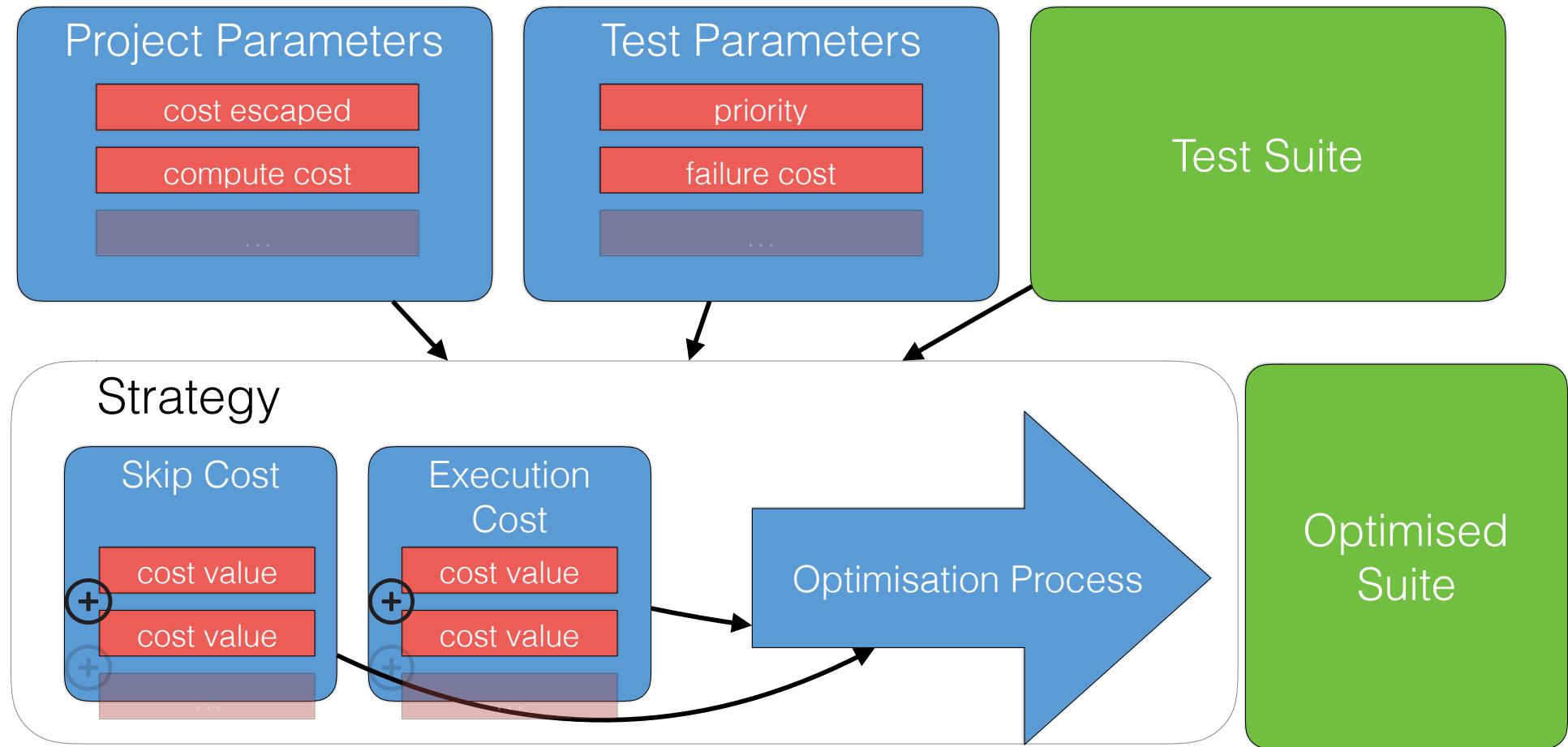
- Idea: Take parameterisation a step further:
 - Strategy parameterisation
 - Parametrisation of test methods

$$cost_{function} = PARAM$$

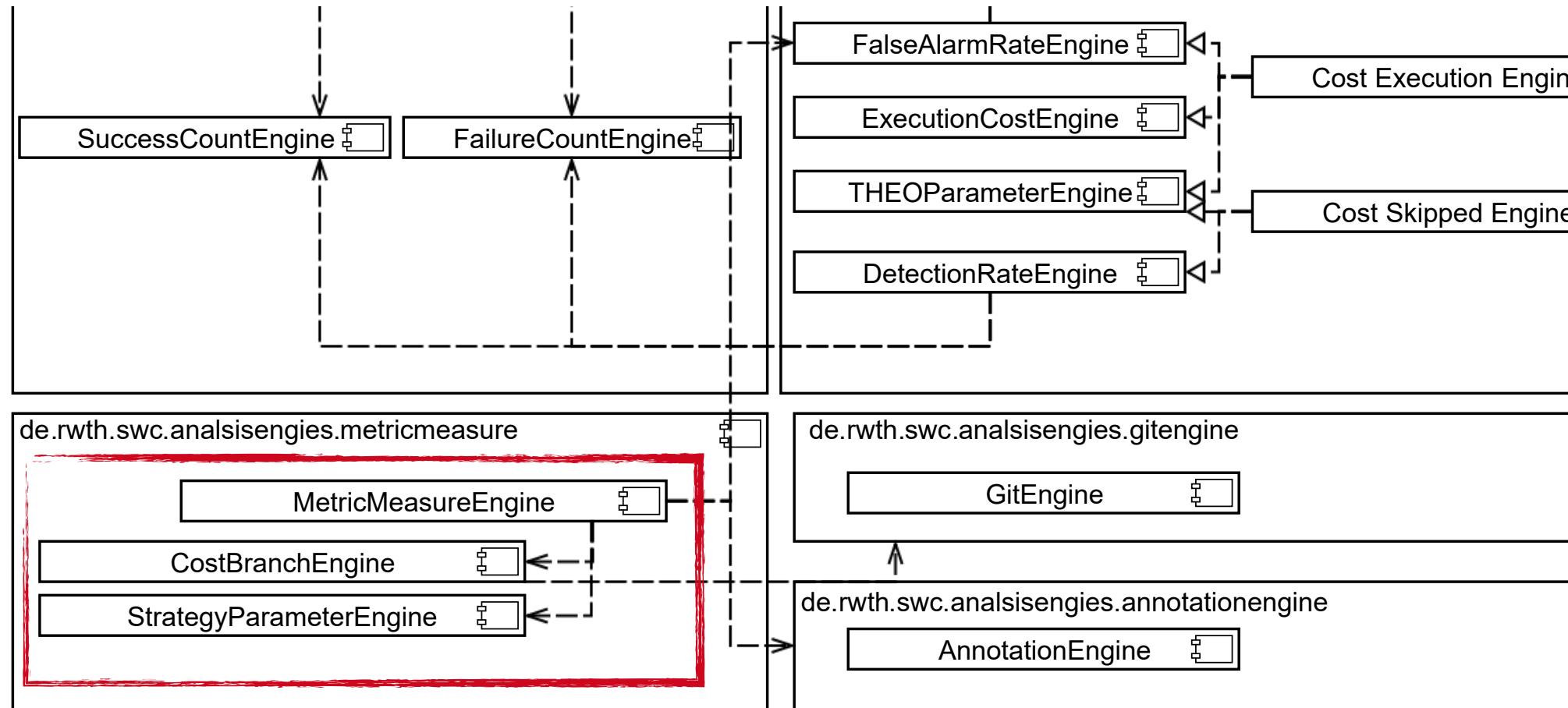


```
@Test  
public void annotatedte
```

Metric Based Strategy



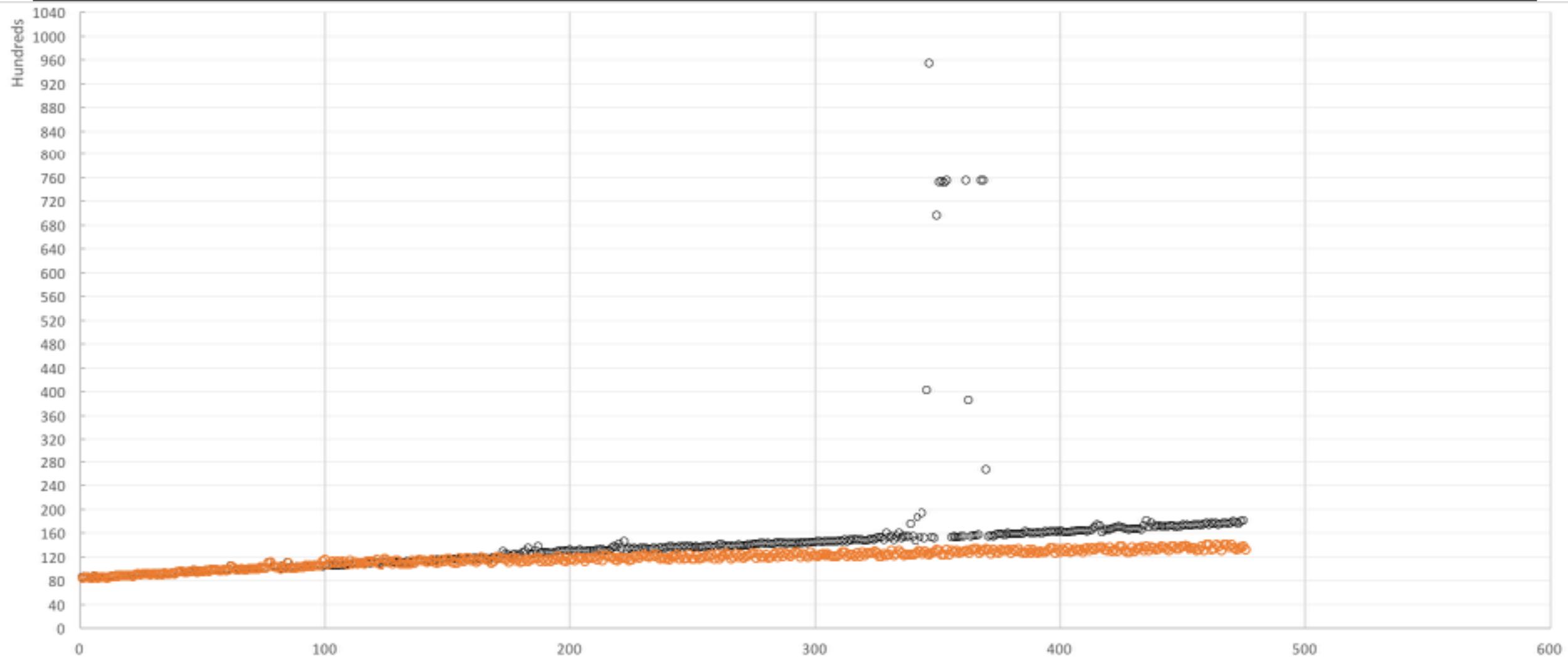
Implement metric-based strategies



Evaluation - Requirements

- Perform basic RTO tasks:
 - Discovery 
 - Selection 
 - Prioritisation 
 - Run 
- Handling metric data 
- Strategy parameterisation 
- Store test history 

Evaluation - Performance



Conclusion

- **Done:** Enhancing Lazzer for Metric-based RTO Strategies
- Future Work:
 - Real world evaluation and comparison
 - Other metric based strategies
 - Dependency graph strategies

